## 1985

## April 2025

## Time – Three hours (Maximum Marks: 100)

- [N.B. Answer all the questions, choosing any two subdivision from each question. Each subdivision carries 10 marks.]
  - (a) Write about the functions of layers in OSI model.
    - (b) Discuss the types of network connections with neat sketches.
    - (c) Write a note on the LAN, MAN and WAN networks.
    - (d) Discuss about the components of data communication with / neat sketch.
  - 2. (a) Explain about the FDM and TDM multiplexing techniques.
    - (b) Write a note on radio wave, microwave and infrared wave.
    - (c) Discuss about circuit and packet switched networks.
    - (d) Write a note on coaxial and fiber-optic cables.
  - 3. (a) Discuss about error detection and error correction.
    - (b) Explain the Stop-and-Wait protocol with flow diagram.
    - (c) Write a note on the framing of data in data link layer.
    - (d) Explain the Go-Back-N ARQ protocol and selective repeat ARQ protocol.

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- 4. (a) Discuss the functions of IGMP and ARP protocol.
  - (b) Explain the dot-decimal notation of IPv4 address.
  - (c) Write a note on static and dynamic IP with their applications.
  - (d) (i) Explain the IPv6 datagram format. (7)
    - (ii) State the need for transition from IPv4 to IPv6. (3)
- 5. (a) Write a note on the data encryption and decryption.
  - (b) Explain the features and segment format of TCP.
  - (c) Discuss about the functions of FTP and HTTP protocols.
  - (d) (i) Write about connection-oriented and connectionless services. (7)
    - (ii) Define WWW. (3)